

AUDIT REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS OF THE

MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2010

REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA



TO THE HONOURABLE SPEAKER OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

I have the honour to submit herewith my report on the accounts of the Municipality of Okahandja for the financial year ended 30 June 2010, in terms of Article 127(2) of the Namibian Constitution. The report is transmitted to the Honourable Minister of Finance in terms of Section 27(1) of the State Finance Act, 1991, (Act 31 of 1991) to be laid upon the Table of the National Assembly in terms of Section 27(4) of the Act.

WINDHOEK, October 2011

JUNIAS ETUNA KANDJEKE AUDITOR-GENERAL

REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON THE ACCOUNTS OF THE THE MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2010

1. INTRODUCTION

The accounts of the Okahandja Municipality for the year ended 30 June 2010 are being reported on in accordance with the provisions set out in the State Finance Act, 1991 (Act 31 of 1991) and the Local Authorities Act, 1992 (Act 23 of 1992).

The firm Mostert Landgrebe of Windhoek has been appointed in terms of Section 26 (2) of the State Finance Act, 1991, to audit the accounts of the Municipality on behalf of the Auditor-General and under his supervision.

Figures in the report are rounded off to the nearest Namibia Dollar

2. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Municipality's financial statements were submitted to the Auditor-General by the Accounting Officer in compliance with Section 87 (1) of the Local Authorities Act, 1992, except that they were only submitted on 21 April 2011 whereas the Act only allows for a period of three months after the end of the financial year. The audited financial statements are in agreement with the general ledger and are filed in the office of the Auditor-General. The abridged balance sheet at Annexure A is a true reflection of the original signed by the Accounting Officer.

The financial statements also include:

Annexure B: Abridged income statement

Annexure C: Cash flow statement

Annexure D: Notes to the financial statements

3. SCOPE OF THE AUDIT

Management's responsibility for the financial statements

The Accounting Officer of the Municiaplity is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements and for ensuring the regularity of the financial transactions. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies, and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

Auditor's responsibility

It is the responsibility of the Auditor-General to form an independent opinion, based on the audit, on those statements and on the regularity of the financial transactions included in them and to report his opinion to the National Assembly. The said firm conducted the audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that the firm comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the

reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

4. AUDIT OBSERVATION AND COMMENTS

4.1 Fund accounts

Due to cash flow problems related to the revenue account, an amount of N\$ 10 133 449 (2009: N\$ 9 490 683) from investments of the Capital Reserve Fund had to be used to fund the shortfall on the revenue account. At year-end, the revenue account had a negative balance of N\$ 3 997 886 (2009: Positive balance of N\$ 4 583 920).

4.2 Trade and other receivables

The average collection period of trade receivables is 231 days (2009: 202 days). As previously reported, Council should attend to the arrears as a matter of urgency.

The Municipality's records reflect a bad debt provision of N\$ 4 000 000 (2009: N\$ 4 000 000), which in the opinion of the auditors is inadequate. Based on an average collection period of 60 days, they are of the opinion that the debtors provision is understated by at least N\$ 15 151 796 (2009: N\$ 13 039 536).

Included in trade receivables is an amount of N\$ 1 622 812 (2009: N\$ 2 014 212) for service loan receivables. No list for this amount was available for audit purposes, and the auditors were informed that this amount is bad debts which must be written off. This amount is not included in the above amount for the underprovision for bad debts.

The age analyses for trade receivables is N\$ 105 486 (2009: N\$ 358 529) more than the amount reflected in the balance sheet. The difference could not be explained by the council.

4.3 Consumer deposits

Consumer deposits increased during the current financial year from N\$ 767 916 to N\$ 822 781. Consumer deposits are still not in line with monthly charges and the auditors are of the opinion that the deposits are not adequate to cover one month's consumer services.

4.4 Leave provision

Council provided an amount of N\$ 800 000 (2009: N\$ 800 000) for the provision for leave. The leave provision calculated by the auditors amounted to N\$ 2 093 198 (2009: N\$ 1 807 781). The leave provision is thus understated by N\$ 1 293 198 (2009: N\$ 1 007 781).

4.5 Distribution results of water and electricity

Accurate statistics regarding the purchase and distribution of water and electricity units are not available. Furthermore, the Municipality did not perform a monthly reconciliation of distribution losses/surpluses, and as a result also did not follow up variances.

4.6 Build Together Programme

Council never accounted for transactions related to this programme in its financial statements since inception. Bank accounts, debtors, income and expenses of the Fund are thus not reflected in the accounts of the Municipality.

As previously reported, it is recommended that Council should reflect all transactions pertaining to the Build Together Programme in the accounting records of the Municipality.

4.7 Inventories

The auditors did not observe the counting of the inventories on 30 June 2010, as they were not appointed at that stage. There were no alternative practical audit procedures that they could perform to confirm the existence of the inventories on hand at year-end.

4.8 Loans in arrears

External Government loans are, as in previous years, not repaid but the repayments are provided for as arrear loan instalments. The total instalments in arrears amount to N\$ 2 981 874 (2009: N\$ 2 454 982). (See paragraphs 23.2, 25.1 and note 11 of Annexure D).

No interest on overdue amounts due to Government has been provided for.

5. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The assistance and co-operation by the staff of the Municipality during the audit is appreciated.

6. FINANCIAL RESULTS

The results of the operations of, and transactions on the Revenue account for the year were as follows:

	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/ (Deficit)	Balance
	N\$	N\$	N\$	N\$
Accumulated deficit on 01/07/2009				4 583 920
General accounts				
- Non-profitable - Self-supporting	21 064 721 7 178 850	25 286 394 7 141 247	(4 221 673) 37 603	
Trade accounts				
- Water - Electricity	14 093 534 27 369 487	13 347 045 32 887 150	746 489 (5 517 663)	
Profit for the year	69 706 592	78 661 836	(8 955 244)	(8 955 244)
Adjustments and utilisations (See no	te 11 of Annexur	e D)		(4 371 324) 373 438
Accumulated deficit on 30/06/2010				(3 997 886)

7. CURRENT BANK ACCOUNT

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Cash-book balance at 30 June - Balance sheet	(2 365 045)	(1 904 741)
Outstanding cheques - Stated as trade payables	3 091 351	2 266 731
Balance per balance sheet	726 306	361 990
Outstanding deposits	(293 521)	(239 757)
	,	,
Balance as per bank statement	432 785	122 233

8. INVESTMENTS

The investments as at 30 June were as follows:

Institution	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Commercial banks	3 788 365	3 758 199

The investments were allocated as follows:

Allocation	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Capital Reserve Fund	1 056 973	1 023 920
Housing Fund	2 731 392	2 734 279
	3 788 365	3 758 199

9. FUND ACCOUNTS

The position of the Funds and accounts at year-end was as shown in note 9 in Annexure D.

10. TRADE ACCOUNTS

10.1 The results of water and electricity operations were as follows:

	Elect	ricity	Wa	ter
	2010	2009	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$	N\$	N\$
Sales	26 795 592	26 237 542	14 033 899	11 637 801
Cost of bulk purchases	(24 596 529)	(17 329 907)	(10 178 242)	(7 571 213)
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Gross loss	2 199 063	8 907 635	3 855 657	4 066 588
Net expenditure	(7 716 726)	(6 267 952)	(3 109 168)	(2 739 678)
Net deficit	(5 517 663)	2 639 683	746 489	1 326 910
Gross profit percentages on bulk				
purchases	8.9%	51.4%	37.9%	53.7%
Net profit percentage on bulk				
purchases	(22.4%)	15.2%	7.3%	17.5%

10.2 Distribution results

No accurate statistics have been kept to determine the distribution results of the water and electricity accounts. Council is again advised to implement such control measures in order to address any large deviations between the units bought and distributed timeously.

11. SELF-SUPPORTING SERVICES

11.1 The result for the year under review is as follows:

	Income 2010	Expenses 2010	Surplus/ (deficit) 2010	Surplus/ (deficit) 2009
	N\$	N\$	N\$	N\$
Single quarters	-	-	-	(3 007)
Cleansing services	3 530 631	3 741 319	(210 688)	(957 507)
Sewerage	3 591 423	2 650 458	940 965	516 907
Rental buildings	56 796	749 470	(692 674)	-
_				
	7 178 850	7 141 247	37 603	(443 607)

Council should make the necessary adjustments to ensure that self-supporting services that are not self-supporting anymore became as such in future.

12. FRUITLESS, UNAUTHORIZED OR AVOIDABLE EXPENDITURE

No fruitless, unauthorized or avoidable expenditure was revealed by the Council or the audit during the year under review.

13. SUSPENSE ACCOUNTS

Suspense accounts are cleared on a regular basis.

14. IRREGULARITIES AND LOSSES

No irregularities or losses due to thefts, fire or accidents were revealed during the years under review.

15. CAPITAL PROJECTS

		Financed by			Total
	Revenue	General		expenditure	expenditure
Nature of projects/acquisitions	account	capital	Loans	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$	N\$	N\$	N\$
Electricity	-	-	1 304 550	1 304 550	3 172 256
General administration	-	237 185	3 661 797	3 898 982	1 122 116
Streets, storm water and sidewalks	2 784 162	-	1 235 870	4 020 032	334 591
Cemetery	-	-	99 308	99 308	158 785
Sport and recreation	-	-	485 154	485 154	-
Sewerage	-	-	122 000	122 000	-
-					
	2 784 162	237 185	6 908 679	9 930 026	4 787 748

The capital statement does not reflect the N\$ 237 185 financed from general capital separately.

16. BURSARIES

No bursaries were granted during the years under review.

17. CONTRIBUTIONS, GRANTS AND FINANCIAL AID.

No contributions were made during the years under review.

18. COMPENSATION PAYMENTS

No compensation payments were made during the years under review.

19. VISITS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The total expenditure amount to N\$ 254 189. No further detail could be provided.

20. CLAIMS AGAINST THE LOCAL AUTHORITY

There were no claims against the local authority.

21. GIFTS/DONATIONS BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITY

Allocation	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Nominal donations	79 052	81 784
	79 052	81 784

22. TRANSFER OF PROPERTY

- **22.1** There were no transfers of property to the Local Authority.
- 22.2 There were no transfers of property by the Local Authority to others.

23. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES/TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

23.1 Trade and other receivables at 30 June were:

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Services, rates and taxes	27 504 667	26 255 137
Other receivables	2 753 049	353 029
	30 257 716	26 608 166
Provision for bad debts	(4 000 000)	(4 000 000)
	·	,
Total	26 257 716	22 608 166

The average collection period of trade receivables is 231 days (2009: 202 days). As previously reported, the Council should attend to the arrears as a matter of urgency.

The Municipality's records reflect a bad debt provision of N\$ 4 000 000 (2009: N\$ 4 000 000), which in the opinion of the auditors is inadequate. Based on an average collection period of 60 days, they are of the opinion that the debtors provision is understated by at least N\$ 15 151 796 (2009: N\$ 13 039 536).

Included in trade receivables is an amount of N\$ 1 622 812 (2009: N\$ 2 014 212) for service loan receivables. No list to verify the correctness of this amount was available for audit purposes, and the auditors were informed that this amount is bad debts which must be written off. This amount is not included in the above calculation related to the underprovision for bad debts.

The age analyses for trade receivables is N\$ 105 486 (2009: N\$ 358 529) more than the amount reflected in the balance sheet. The difference could not be explained by the council.

23.2 Trade and other payables at 30 June were:

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Trade payables	13 442 028	2 750 263
Outstanding cheques	3 091 351	2 266 731
Loan instalments in arrear	2 981 874	2 454 982
Provision for leave	800 000	1 020 000
Consumer deposits	822 781	767 916
Totals	21 138 034	9 259 892

Council provided an amount of N\$ 800 000 (2009: N\$ 800 000) for the provision for leave. The leave provision calculated by the auditors amounted to N\$ 2 093 198 (2009: N\$ 1 807 781). The leave provision is thus understated by N\$ 1 293 198 (2009: N\$ 1 007 781).

24. ASSESSMENT RATES

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
The proceeds from assessment rates were	5 047 738	4 126 677
Tariffs per N\$1 valuation per annum		
- Land	0.05506	0.04916
- Improvements	0.00584	0.00521

25. LOANS

25.1 External loans

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
The Government of Namibia	3 189 678	3 423 989
National Housing Enterprises	36 563	45 036
Commercial banks	1 394 425	-
	4 620 666	3 469 025

External Government loans are, as in previous years, not repaid but the repayments are provided for as arrear loan instalments. The total instalments in arrears amount to N\$ 2 981 874 (2009: N\$ 2 454 982). (See paragraphs 23.2, 25.1 and note 11 of Annexure D).

25.2 Due to the Municipality

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
Ervin and housing loans (Personnel)	249 670	319 368

25.3 Loans written off

No loans were written off by the Council.

26. SALE OF ERVEN

The management could not provide the auditors with a complete list of erven sold, nor could they provide them with a list of erven debtors. An amount of N\$4 342 565 was allocated to the Capital Reserve Fund, which include erven sales, but due to the fact that the property manager was not available, the auditors could not verify the number of even sold or the income thereof. Council should, as a matter of urgency, implement an erf and/or township development management system.

27. LOCAL AUTHORITY PROPERTY SOLD ON AN INSTALMENT BASIS

No erven were sold on an installment basis for the year under review.

28. TARIFF ADJUSTMENTS

Tariff adjustments were duly approved and promulgated in the Government Gazette. These adjustments were only published on 3 November 2008 and were thus only implemented on the said date.

29. APPROVALS

29.1 Excess on approved budget

All budget excesses were approved.

29.2 Internal loans

Internal loan balances at year-end amounted to N\$ 21 015 729 (2009: N\$ 17 348 982). Internal loans of N\$ 4 584 495 (2009: N\$ 3 508 328) funded from the Capital Reserve Fund were added during the year under review.

29.3 Revenue written off

No debtors accounts were written off during the financial year (2009: Nil).

30. INVENTORY AND EQUIPMENT

30.1 Motor vehicle and values thereof:

No asset register was available for audit purposes, thus this information is not available.

30.2 Inventory

Council only accounts for fuel stock. Inventory of items utilised in repairs were not accounted for at year-end. Council should compile a complete list of all its inventories at year-end and disclose them as such in the financial systems.

31. SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

All special investigations were completed and reported upon.

32. GENERAL

The accounting and internal controls are insufficient and unsatisfactory. Proper segregation of duties is not possible due to the small number of staff employed. While increased management involvement does reduce risks, it causes the risk that management and Council override existing controls, a potentially dangerous practice, which Council should vigilantly guard against.

33. FORMAL AND INFORMAL QUERIES

33.1 Formal queries

Formal queries are embodied in this report. Audit differences and other comments are addressed in paragraph 4 of this report.

33.2 Informal queries

The following issues were raised with the Town Clerk by way of a report to management:

- Trade and other receivables
- Consumer deposits
- Distribution results of water and electricity
- Build Together programme
- Inventories
- Loans in arrears
- Leave provision
- Payroll

34. DISCLAIMED AUDIT OPINION

The accounts of the Okahandja Municipality for the financial year end 30 June 2010, summarised in Annexures A to D, were audited by me in terms of Section 85 of the Local Authority act, 1992, read with Section 25 (1) (b) of the State Finance Act, 1991.

I am unable to express an opinion due to the following reasons:

- Provision for bad debts is understated by at least N\$ 13 039 536.
- No list related to service loans debtors to the amount of N\$ 1 622 812 could be provided.
- The age analysis of trade debtors is understated by N\$ 105 486 in the balance sheet.
- Leave provision is understated by N\$ 1 007 781.
- No transactions of the Build Together programme are disclosed in the financial statements of the Council.
- Inventories are not fully disclosed in the financial statements of the Council.
- Instalments in arrears related to external loans amounts to N\$ 2 981 874 and no interest on theses arrears is provided for.

WINDHOEK, October 2011

JUNIAS ETUNA KANDJEKE AUDITOR-GENERAL

THE MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT 30 JUNE

	Notes	2010 N\$	2009 N\$
ASSETS		1/1/2	NΦ
NON CURRENT ASSETS		59 456 231	49 565 737
Property, plant and equipment		55 418 196	45 488 170
Investments	2	3 788 365	3 758 199
Loans	3	249 670	319 368
CURRENT ASSETS		27 023 926	23 015 128
Trade and other receivables	4	26 257 716	22 608 166
Inventories	5	39 744	44 812
Bank and cash	6	726 466	362 150
TOTAL ASSETS		86 480 157	72 580 865
FUNDS AND LIABILITIES			
FUNDS AND RESERVES		60 721 457	59 851 948
Capital outlay	7	29 883 602	24 801 280
Funds and accounts	8	30 837 855	35 050 668
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Long-term liabilities	9	4 620 666	3 469 025
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade and other payables	10	21 138 034	9 259 892
TOTAL FUNDS AND LIABILITIES		86 480 157	72 580 865

ANNEXURE B

THE MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA

INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

	Note	2010	2009
		N\$	N\$
INCOME		69 704 722	60 749 338
EXPENDITURE		(78 661 836)	(61 284 023)
NET OPERATING DEFICIT		(8 957 114)	(534 685)
INVESTMENT INCOME EARNED FOR			
REVENUE ACCOUNTS		1 870	80 464
NET DEFICIT FOR THE YEAR		(8 955 244)	(454 221)
APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT	11	373 438	(1 061 481)
		(8 581 806)	(1 515 702)
REVENUE ACCOUNT - Beginning of year		4 583 920	6 099 622
REVENUE ACCOUNT - End of year		(3 997 886)	4 583 920

ANNEXURE C

THE MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

	Note	2010	2009
		N\$	N\$
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Cash receipts from customers Cash paid to suppliers		69 704 722 (70 054 738)	60 749 338 (62 538 395)
Cash utilised by operations	12	(350 016)	(1 789 057)
Investment income		1 870	80 464
Increase in Fund accounts Increase in Capital outlay		4 368 993 5 082 322	2 674 954 1 542 194
Net cash flow from operating activities		9 103 169	2 508 555
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Net capital expenditure (Increase)/decrease in investments Decrease in loans receivable		(9 930 026) (30 166) 69 698 (9 890 494)	(4 787 748) 1 888 672 70 778 (2 828 298)
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Decrease in long-term loans		1 151 641	(243 106)
NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		364 316	(562 849)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF THE YEAR		362 150	924 999
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF THE YEAR	6	726 466	362 150

NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1.1 Introduction

The annual financial statements set out in Annexures A to C were prepared on the historical cost basis and incorporate the following principal accounting policies, which are consistent in all material aspects with those applied in the previous year.

1.2 Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost or valuation where assets have been acquired by grant or by donation, less depreciation written off over the expected useful lives as determined by the Council from time to time. Property, plant and equipment acquired with loan funds are not depreciated until the loan is repaid, unless the expected lifetime of the asset is less than the repayment period of the loan in which case depreciation is calculated on the shortfall.

1.3 Internal Funds

The following Funds were created by the Town Council:

1.3.1 Housing Fund

The purpose of this Fund is to provide for housing loans. Income to this Fund is transferred from the general income account, external loans from Government and interest on investments and loans.

1.3.2 Capital Reserve Fund

This Fund was created to make provision for unforeseen expenditures as approved by the Council.

	2010	2009
2. INVESTMENTS	N\$	N\$
INVESTMENTS INVESTED AT:		
Commercial Banks	3 788 365	3 758 199
Total	3 788 365	3 758 199
ALLOCATED AS FOLLOWS:		
Capital Reserve Fund Housing Fund	1 056 973 2 731 392	1 023 920 2 734 279
	3 788 365	3 758 199
3. LOANS		
HOUSING FUND:		
Ervin and housing loans (Personnel)	249 670	319 368

THE MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA

NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE (continued)

	2010 N\$	2009 N\$
4. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES	Ι.Ψ	110
Services, rates and taxes Other receivables	27 504 667 2 753 049	26 255 137 353 029
	30 257 716	26 608 166
Provision for bad debts	(4 000 000)	(4 000 000)
	26 257 716	22 608 166
5. INVENTORIES		
Fuel	39 744	44 812
6. CASH AND BANK BALANCES		
Current account Petty cash	726 306 160	361 990 160
Current account	726 466	362 150
7. CAPITAL OUTLAY		
Loans redeemed Revenue contributions General Capital contributions	6 883 098 15 412 810 7 587 694	7 939 496 9 274 091 7 587 693
	29 883 602	24 801 280
8. FUNDS AND ACCOUNTS		
Capital Reserve Fund Housing Fund	32 206 151 2 629 590	27 863 586 2 603 162
Revenue account kept in compliance with Section 86(1) of the Local Authorities Act, 1992.	(3 997 886)	4 583 920
	30 837 855	35 050 668
9. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
The Government of Namibia National Housing Enterprises Commercial banks	3 189 678 36 563 1 394 425	3 423 989 45 036
	4 620 666	3 469 025

THE MUNICIPALITY OF OKAHANDJA

NOTES TO THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE (continued)

	2010	2009
	N\$	N\$
10. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES		
Trade payables Outstanding cheques Loan instalments in arrear Provisions Consumer deposits	13 442 028 3 091 351 2 981 874 800 000 822 781 21 138 034	2 750 263 2 266 731 2 454 982 1 020 000 767 916
11 ADJUSTMENTS TO ADDDODDIATION ACCOUNT	21 130 034	7 237 872
Correction of debtors Correction of deposits Overprovision of creditors Previous year correction of journals Prior year adjustments Stale cheques reversed Unclaimed deposits VAT adjustment	130 000 240 168 3 270 -	1 271 845 260 - (66 864) - 162 427 - (2 429 149) (1 061 481)
12. CASH UTILISED BY OPERATIONS		
Net operating profit before transfers	(8 955 244)	(454 221)
Adjustments for:		
Adjustments to appropriation accountInvestment income	373 438 (1 870)	(1 061 481) (80 464)
OPERATING DEFICIT BEFORE CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL	(8 583 676)	(1 596 166)
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL		
Increase in trade and other receivables Decrease in inventories Increase in trade and other payables	(3 649 550) 5 068 11 878 142	(2 786 191) 35 283 2 558 017
	8 233 660	(192 891)
CASH UTILISED BY OPERATIONS	(350 016)	(1 789 057)